

KWAME RAOUL ATTORNEY GENERAL

August 1, 2022

## Via U.S. Mail and E-mail

The Honorable Charles Schumer Majority Leader U.S. Senate S-221, The Capitol Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader U.S. Senate S-230, The Capitol Washington, DC 20510

**RE:** Military Toxic Exposure

Dear Majority Leader Schumer and Minority Leader McConnell:

As a nation, we sent our service members overseas and exposed them to battlefields. We exposed them to the enemy and to toxins each and every day. They fulfilled their commitment to this country and it is our responsibility to uphold our part. We ask Congress to pass S. 3373 and help those who were exposed to burn pits and other military toxins.

For decades, the Department of Defense used open-air burn pits to dispose of garbage, paint, plastics, jet fuel, and human waste generated on military bases overseas. More than 250 burn pits existed in Iraq and Afghanistan. They released an array of pollutants into the air, including particulate matter and known carcinogens.

In 2010, Congress banned the military from using pits except when there were no other options. The Department of Defense has closed most burn pits and plans on closing the rest.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> DAV, Military Toxic Exposures <a href="https://www.dav.org/veterans/resources/military-toxic-exposures/#:~:text=Some%20veterans%20who%20have%20suffered,however%2C%20true%20for%20al1%20veterans">https://www.dav.org/veterans/resources/military-toxic-exposures/#:~:text=Some%20veterans%20who%20have%20suffered,however%2C%20true%20for%20al1%20veterans</a>.

Even though the DOD has now closed most burn pits, that has not prevented veterans from becoming ill years after exposure.<sup>2</sup>

From 2007-2020, the Department of Veterans Affairs has denied almost 80 percent of all disability claims related to military toxic exposure. This is concerning because the VA estimates 3.5 million veterans were exposed to toxins while in the military. Since 2020, the VA has worked with the veteran community to document potential exposures and health outcomes. But without the actions of Congress, veterans will not receive needed healthcare, benefits and resources.

Over the past year, multiple pieces of legislation have been introduced to help our veterans harmed by toxic exposure. Recently, members of Congress have reached bipartisan agreement on the Protecting Our Gold Star Families Education Act (Sergeant First Class Heath Robinson Honoring our Promise to Address Comprehensive Toxics Act of 2022 (PACT Act)).

The passing of the PACT Act will expand VA health care eligibility to Post 9/11 combat veterans, which includes the more than 3.5 million toxic-exposed veterans. It will add 23 burn pit and toxic exposure-related conditions to the federal Department of Veterans' Affairs list of service connection presumptions and create a framework for the establishment of future presumptions of service connection related to toxic exposure. This bill not only ensures benefits and healthcare for Post 9/11 veterans, but for those exposed to Agent Orange during the Vietnam War era.

For decades, veterans have been asking for healthcare to treat aliments and illnesses caused by military toxic exposure. We urge Congress to pass S. 3373. As public servants to the veteran populations in our states, we understand the responsibility to take care of those who have served within the ranks of the military. Now is the time for Congress to keep its promise to those who have served our country.

Respectfully,

KWAME RAOUL

Attorney General of Illinois

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Public Health, Airborne Hazards and Burn Pit Exposures https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/burnpits/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Statement of Laurie Carson, Deputy Executive Director, Compensation Service, VBA, VA <a href="https://www.congress.gov/116/meeting/house/111024/witnesses/HHRG-116-VR09-Wstate-CarsonL-20200923.pdf">https://www.congress.gov/116/meeting/house/111024/witnesses/HHRG-116-VR09-Wstate-CarsonL-20200923.pdf</a>.



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